



Crop Progress and Condition



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

United States Department of Agriculture • Washington, DC 20250

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Ag Statistics Hotline: 1-800-727-9540 • www.nass.usda.gov

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Week Ending: May 18, 2025

In Cooperation with...

- University of Idaho Extension
- Idaho State Department of Agriculture
- Oregon State University Extension Service
- Oregon Department of Agriculture
- Washington State University Extension
- Washington State Department of Agriculture
- USDA, Farm Service Agency
- USDA, Natural Resources Conservation Service

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This report contains the results from the **Crop Progress and Condition** weekly survey. The data collected each week is from respondents across the region whose occupations provide them with opportunities to discuss agricultural production with farmers in their counties as well as to make visual observations. We thank all who have contributed to this report.

The USDA NASS National Crop Progress release is a more detailed report including crop progress and condition at the National level. You can locate that release [here](#).

Week Ending: May 18, 2025

According to the National Agricultural Statistics Service, there were 4.1 days suitable for fieldwork in Idaho for the week. Temperatures were below average throughout the State and conditions were wet. In Oregon, there were 4.8 days suitable for fieldwork. Temperatures were below normal throughout the State, and it was wet and windy. There were 4.7 days suitable for fieldwork in Washington. Temperatures cooled across the State and rain provided timely moisture to crops.

Soil Moisture Condition — Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: Week Ending 05/18/25

Item and State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Topsoil moisture				
Idaho	-	7	91	2
Oregon	9	34	53	4
Washington.....	7	14	75	4
Subsoil moisture				
Idaho	-	6	92	2
Oregon	7	25	65	3
Washington.....	8	8	83	1

- Represents zero.

Pasture, Range, and Crop Condition — Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: Week Ending 05/18/25

Crop and State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Pasture and range					
Idaho.....	2	6	24	38	30
Oregon.....	6	9	17	44	24
Washington.....	1	2	31	65	1
Winter wheat					
Idaho.....	-	3	27	68	2
Oregon.....	2	10	27	48	13
Washington.....	3	6	13	68	10
	-	-	-	-	-
Spring wheat					
Idaho.....	1	3	34	60	2
Oregon.....	3	10	34	47	6
Washington.....	2	4	35	55	4
Barley					
Idaho.....	1	3	30	64	2
Oregon.....	3	7	24	56	10
Washington.....	1	2	32	63	2
Oats					
Idaho.....	-	-	37	63	-
Oregon.....	2	2	34	58	4
Winter canola					
Idaho.....	-	3	27	70	-
Washington.....	4	26	28	26	16
Spring canola					
Idaho.....	-	-	60	40	-
Washington.....	1	3	32	62	2
Potatoes					
Oregon.....	-	-	26	40	34
Washington.....	-	-	85	15	-
Onions					
Idaho.....	-	-	10	75	15
Oregon.....	-	5	30	49	16
Washington.....	-	-	90	10	-
Sugarbeets					
Idaho.....	-	-	5	90	5
Oregon.....	-	10	20	50	20
Dry edible peas					
Idaho.....	-	-	85	15	-
Oregon.....	5	5	25	40	25
Washington.....	-	2	30	68	-

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress — Idaho: Week Ending 05/18/25

Crop and activity	Percent completed			
	This week	Last week	Last year	5 Year average
Winter wheat headed.....	3	1	3	5
Spring wheat emerged.....	77	71	74	68
Barley emerged.....	75	67	73	66
Oats planted.....	87	75	82	85
Oats emerged.....	63	48	55	59
Spring canola planted.....	99	84	(NA)	(NA)
Spring canola emerged.....	75	41	(NA)	(NA)
Potatoes planted.....	92	85	76	82
Potatoes emerged.....	33	24	25	24
Onions emerged.....	92	84	94	(NA)
Sugarbeets emerged.....	93	65	74	69
Field corn planted.....	72	60	72	74
Field corn emerged.....	30	15	36	37
Dry edible beans planted.....	68	53	68	62
Dry edible beans emerged.....	39	23	39	33
Dry edible peas emerged.....	78	49	52	61
Alfalfa hay 1st cutting.....	3	1	2	3

(NA) Not available.

Crop Progress — Oregon: Week Ending 05/18/25

Crop and activity	Percent completed			
	This week	Last week	Last year	5 Year average
Winter wheat headed.....	32	20	27	26
Spring wheat emerged.....	94	86	92	(NA)
Barley emerged.....	92	82	87	83
Oats emerged.....	89	66	89	82
Potatoes emerged.....	72	55	61	57
Onions emerged.....	95	89	(NA)	(NA)
Field corn planted.....	85	75	80	77
Field corn emerged.....	55	37	49	53
Alfalfa hay 1st cutting.....	16	10	20	13

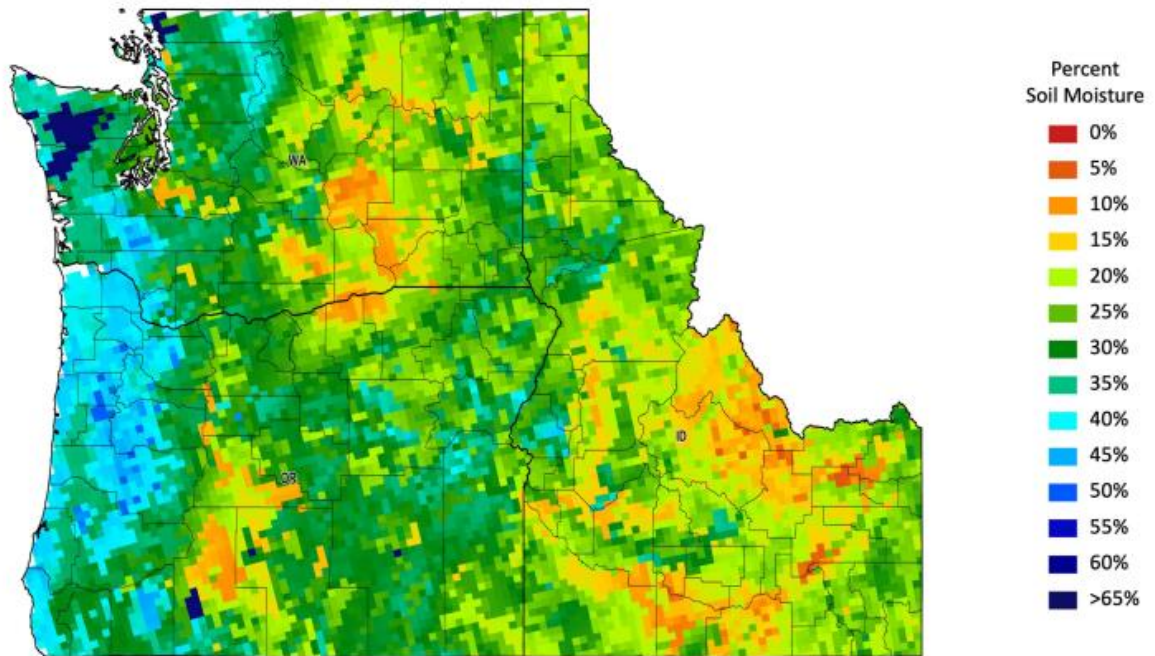
(NA) Not available.

Crop Progress — Washington: Week Ending 05/18/25

Crop and activity	Percent completed			
	This week	Last week	Last year	5 Year average
Winter wheat headed.....	21	7	31	17
Spring wheat planted.....	97	93	99	97
Spring wheat emerged.....	89	78	92	81
Barley planted.....	95	90	98	95
Barley emerged.....	76	69	86	72
Spring canola planted.....	96	93	(NA)	(NA)
Spring canola emerged.....	71	60	(NA)	(NA)
Potatoes emerged.....	70	50	73	49
Onions emerged.....	82	60	93	68
Field corn planted.....	87	74	90	75
Field corn emerged.....	44	35	57	42
Dry edible beans planted.....	90	71	93	88
Dry edible beans emerged.....	58	35	64	50
Dry edible peas planted.....	95	89	94	(NA)
Dry edible peas emerged.....	62	41	64	63
Alfalfa hay 1st cutting.....	17	5	18	16

(NA) Not available.

Northwest Subsoil Moisture Map for Week Ending May 11, 2025



The Soil Moisture Active Passive (SMAP) provides measurements of soil moisture in the root zone as a weekly average, represented by pixels. Each pixel represents 9 by 9 kilometer plot or about 20,000 acres. The SMAP data measures soil moisture in cubic centimeters of water/cubic centimeters of soil. The scale represents the percent of water in a given volume of soil. More information and additional mapping is available on Crop-CASMA at <https://nassgeo.csiss.gmu.edu/Crop-CASMA/>



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